

**I .Complete the sentences using infinitives:**

- i. All of us work hard to\_\_\_\_\_.
- ii. Animals hunt to \_\_\_\_\_.
- iii. People carry umbrella in rainy season to\_\_\_\_\_.
- iv. We should plant more trees to \_\_\_\_\_.
- v. Young children must be taught to\_\_\_\_\_.
- vi. Teachers plan their lessons to\_\_\_\_\_.
- vii. Examinations are conducted to\_\_\_\_\_.

**II. Answer the following questions .You can use either to or for to complete the sentences.**

- i. Why are all the shops closed today?  
The shops are closed today to /for\_\_\_\_\_.
  
- ii. Why has this person been brought to the clinic?  
He has been brought to /for\_\_\_\_\_.
  
- iii. Why has the municipality dug all these ditches?  
\_\_\_\_\_.
  
- iv. Why has your mother gone to Cochin?  
\_\_\_\_\_.
  
- v. Why is your neighbour playing such loud music?  
\_\_\_\_\_.
  
- vi. Why is the government collecting taxes?  
\_\_\_\_\_.

<b>TOPIC : TRANSITIVE / INTRANSITIVE</b>
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**Sentences can be written indifferent ways.**

- Eg. It started to rain .( infinitive)  
It started raining.( gerund)
- I like to play football.  
I like playing football.
- I liked to play football.  
I liked playing football.

**III. Rewrite the sentences introducing a Gerund in place of the Infinitive.**

i. We were happy to meet our friends.

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ii. The children began to quarrel among themselves.

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iii. To swim is a good exercise.

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iv. To walk across the countryside could be exciting.

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v. I love to read travelogues.

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vi. Children do not like to work on practice drills.

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**IV. Underline the given verb and state whether it is transitive or intransitive.**

1. I can't understand philosophy.
2. He was reading a history book.
3. She was showing signs of tiredness.
4. Have you read John's letter?
5. Newton discovered the law of gravity.
6. This shop sells children's clothes.
7. We are now flying at an altitude of 25,000 feet.
8. Ronit likes apples.
9. Jess was playing in the park.
10. Mohit bought a new pencil box.
11. She wasn't amused.
12. She couldn't answer the question.
13. I waited for him.